

Progression of Vocabulary

The following is a list of words which every Glynwood pupil will encounter during their History studies. While the list is not statutory, it is helpful that the children become familiar with them in a historical context during the year. They are not intended as a test, but show the kind of language staff should use and explain in lessons to broaden the children's knowledge and understanding of history.

Each year group should use, recap and revisit the previous year's vocabulary where necessary and appropriate.

YEAR 1 HISTORY VOCABULARY

Our Local Area	Our Country	Castles
school houses town long ago Beamish modern similar different history past recent history	King Charles Queen Elizabeth Prince Philip Prince William Prince Harry Prince George Princess Charlotte Prince Louis Queen Victoria monarch throne reign crown orb sceptre	castle moat turret tower portcullis drawbridge battlement bailey arrow loops

Chronology	Historical Enquiry	Interpretation	Communication	Comparing Past & Present
First Next Then Order Timeline History Year Month Date Past When my...were little... In the...times...	Fact True False Find out Objects	I think... Because...	Picture photograph	Olden days Today Tomorrow Now Then Future Long ago Remember Memories Before Different Generation

YEAR 2 HISTORY VOCABULARY

Historical Events	Adventurers and Explorers	Marvellous Machines
Now Then Before After Long Ago In these times... Guy Fawkes gunpowder Plot Remembrance Day Parliament fact impact reason	explorer James Cook Christopher Columbus Discovery develop achieve past present then now similar different impact reason true false	In the past, A century ago, First, Next, Then, Now George Stephenson The Wright Brothers Transport The Rocket national international

Chronology	Historical Enquiry	Interpretation	Communication	Comparing Past & Present
Same as Y1 plus: Period Recently Decades Old-fashioned	Same as Y1 plus: Fact True False Bonfire Night Christmas Traditions Man-made Natural Explorer Resources Artefacts Investigate Collect	Same as Y1 plus: Impact Reason	Same as Y1 plus:	Same as Y1 plus: Past Period Prehistoric in the...time modern

YEAR 3 HISTORY VOCABULARY

Cities		Stone Age to Iron Age		Ancient Egypt	
timeline	London	ancestors	artefacts	Tutankhamun	tomb
quayside	Newcastle	animal skin	excavations	Howard Carter	sarcophagus
account	Samuel Pepys	foraging gathering	preserving	ancient	relic
witness	version of events	spear	dwelling	civilisation	Pharaoh
wood	newspaper report	flint	fossilised	The Nile	reign
thatch	historical event	bow	prehistoric	canopic jars	legacy
flames inferno		arrow	round house		dynasty
rebuild		archaeologist	Paleolithic		prosperous
damage		chronology	Mesolithic		
		mammoth	Neolithic		
		source			

Chronology	Historical Enquiry	Interpretation	Communication	Comparing Past & Present
<i>Same as Y1/2 plus:</i> Chronological order Ancient Egypt Stone Age Hundreds of years	<i>Same as Y1/2 plus:</i> Source Enquire/Enquiry Great Fire of London Parliament Civilisation Evidence Research	<i>Same as Y1/2 plus:</i> Interpret Opinion Evidence Fact Represent Compare	<i>Same as Y1/2 plus:</i> Opinion "I think ...because..." Evidence Represent Important	<i>Same as Y1/2 plus:</i> Present time Historian Current Era Affected Life Similarity Difference

YEAR 4 HISTORY VOCABULARY

Early Islamic Civilisation	Romans	Romans
Baghdad Silk Road trade algebra House of Wisdom mosque Caliph culture Golden Age Muslim Islam religion	invasion conquer empire aqueduct Latin amphitheatre temple villa mosaic gladiator chariot	Housesteads Londinium Hadrian's wall bath house fort legion Emperor Hadrian empire

Chronology	Historical Enquiry	Interpretation	Communication	Comparing Past & Present
<i>Same as Y1/2/3 plus:</i> BCE(Before common era)/CE (common era) BC AD Century Era Thousands of years	<i>Same as Y1/2/3 plus:</i> Primary source Secondary source Invasion Northumberland Grace Darling Regions Hadrian's Wall Julius Caesar Empire Achievements Significant	<i>Same as Y3 plus:</i> Infer Suggest Conclusion Connections Primary evidence Secondary evidence	<i>Same as Y1/2/3 plus:</i>	<i>Same as Y1/2/3 plus:</i> Impact Effects Consequences Change Societies

YEAR 5 HISTORY VOCABULARY

Ancient Greece		Anglo-Saxons and Viking Invasions		Anglo-Saxons and Viking Invasions	
BC	wreath	Anglo-Saxons	Vikings	Normans	heptarchy
AD	podium	Romans	Mount Olympus	Sutton Hoo	battle
Century	Olympia	Celts		Holy Island	treaty Durham
Decade	Mediterranean	Picts	Wessex	Lindisfarne	Edington
pankration	discrimination	Northumbria		Bede	Christianity
chariot racing	solidarity	Mercia		Cuthbert	Alfred
marathon	nations	East Anglia		invasion empire	Guthrum
torch				artefacts	
				sources	
				evidence	

Chronology	Historical Enquiry	Interpretation	Communication	Comparing Past & Present
Same as Y1/2/3/4 plus: Ancient Greece Anglo-Saxons Vikings	Same as Y1/2/3/4 plus: Settlements Kingdoms Justice Parliament Alfred the Great Democracy Acropolis Monastery Dissolution Archbishop Abbey	Same as Y1/2/3/4 plus: Reliable Continuity Eye-witness Contrast Unreliable Connections Contrast	Same as Y1/2/3 plus: Evidence suggests/implies...	Same as Y1/2/3/4 plus: Extent of change Extent of Continuity Influence Cause

YEAR 6 HISTORY VOCABULARY

The Victorians	Map Skills & Natural Disasters	Topography
Queen Victoria workhouse society contemporary (primary) sources interpretive (secondary) sources homelessness wealth reign education similarities and differences legislation poverty division (in society)	evacuated destination Blitz ration book gas mask air raid blackout incendiary bomb invasion attack Europe allies surrender bomber	Holocaust Ann Frank ghetto concentration camps Nazi genocide resistance anti-semitism Aryan swastika Star of David

Chronology	Historical Enquiry	Interpretation	Communication	Comparing Past & Present
Same as Y1/2/3/4/5 plus: The Victorians WW2	Same as Y1/2/3/4/5 plus: Empire Mutiny Raw Materials Colony Viceroy Supremacy East India Company World War Winston Churchill Adolf Hitler Blitz Censorship Concentration Camp Holocaust Anne Frank Evacuation	Same as Y1/2/3/4/5 plus: Evaluate Ambiguous Analyse Context	Same as Y1/2/3/4 plus:	Same as Y1/2/3/4/5 plus: Legacy Regeneration Equality